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الجامعة الإسلامية العالمية ماليزيا
INTERNATIONAL ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY MALAYSIA
بِوَسِيْلَتِي اِسْلَامُهُ اَنْبَارًا يَجْنِبُ مِلَّةَيْنَا

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Abstract

Ahl al-Sunnah wa al-Jamā'ah and ash-Shī'ah al-Imāmiyyah al-Ithnā Ashariyyah, both considered *hadīth* of the Prophet Muhammad (s.a.w) as the second source of Islamic legislation. To distinguish the genuine *hadīth* from that of the false one, they introduced a system of *hadīth* evaluation called "*ilm mustalah al-hadīth*", a unique science, which is not found in any other discipline. Even though they gave same title for this system of evaluation, the content as well as concepts differ in many aspects. This work is an attempt to study the system of *hadīth* evaluation in line with the Sunnī and Shī'ī perspective. It is a comparative study, in which the outcome would reveal similarities and differences in their methodology of *hadīth* evaluation. To undertake this task, the researcher used inductive, analytic, critical and comparative methods in a scientific endeavor based on original sources and contemporary works of Ahl al-Sunnah and ash-Shī'ah al-Imāmiyyah al-Ithnā Ashariyyah's scholars. The thesis has proved that the Science of Hadith is originally Ahl al-Sunnah contribution to Muslim Ummah and ash-Shī'ah's mostly based their works on Ahl al-Sunnah methodology in this field. Ash-Shī'ah's scholars did not divide Hadith into Sahih (authentic), Hasan (agreeable) and Daeef (weak) until Ahmad bin Tāwus (d. 1274 A.D/673 A.H) who has undertaken this work in his book "Hall al-Ishkāl". Although this book is not a direct book in Science of Hadith. Zayn'ud Dn al-Āmilī who is known as "as-Shahīd as-Thānī" (d. 1557 A.D/965 A.H) is the pioneer in writing at the field of Science of Hadith in 10'th century where as Ahl al-Sunnah scholars started to write in 4'th century. Al-Qādī Abu Muhammad ar-Rāmahrumzī (d. 970 A.D/360 A.H) has written his well known book "al-Muhaddith al-Fāsīl" before as-Shahīd as-Thānī about six centuries. This fact clearly shows to us periodic difference between Ahl al-Sunnah and ash-Shī'ah in contribution to Science of Hadith as a separate discipline.

APPROVAL PAGE
(for Ph.D)

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Declaration

I hereby declare that this thesis is the result of my own investigations, except where otherwise stated. Other sources are acknowledged by footnotes giving explicit references and a bibliography is appended.

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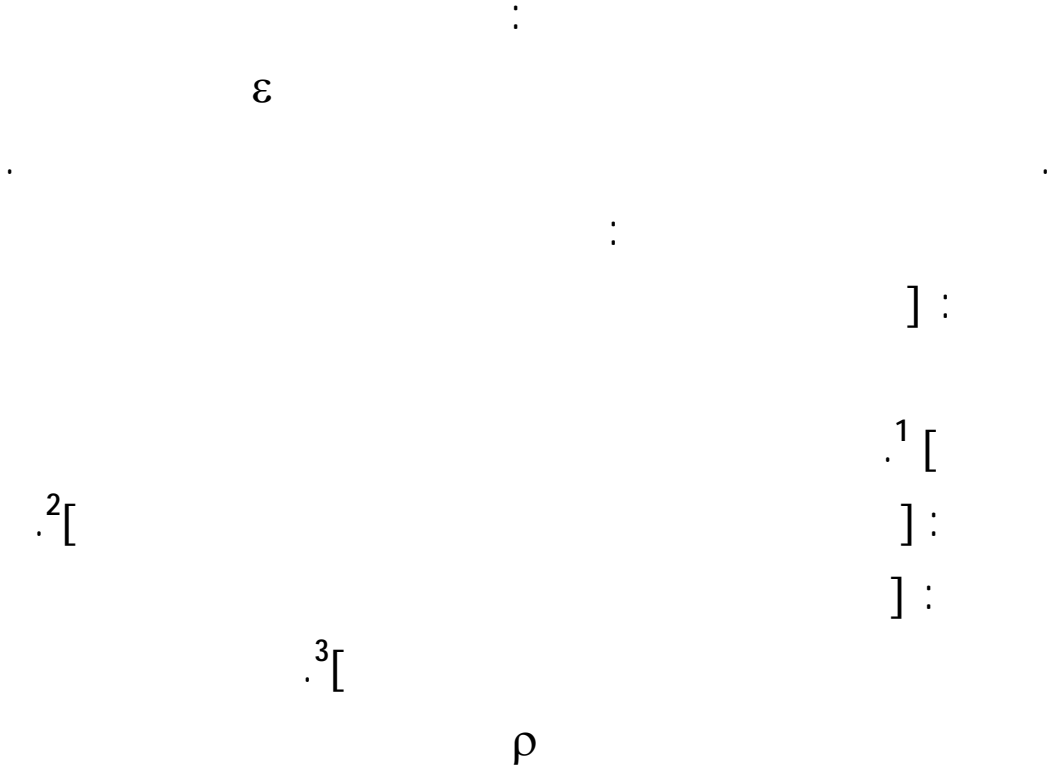
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